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## Lesson Describing Functions

## Practice and Problem Solving: A/B

Graph each equation. Tell whether the equation is linear or nonlinear.

1. $y=3 x$

| Input, $\boldsymbol{x}$ | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Output, $\boldsymbol{y}$ |  |  |  |  |  |


2. $y=x^{2}+1$

| Input, $\boldsymbol{x}$ | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Output, $\boldsymbol{y}$ |  |  |  |  |  |



Tell whether each equation can be written in the form $\boldsymbol{y}=\boldsymbol{m x}+\boldsymbol{b}$.
Write yes or no. If yes, write the equation in the form $\boldsymbol{y}=\boldsymbol{m} \boldsymbol{x}+\boldsymbol{b}$.
3. $y=8-x^{2}$
4. $y=4+x$
5. $y=3-2 x$

The amount of water in a tank being filled is represented by the equation $y=20 x$, where $y$ is the number of gallons in the tank after $x$ minutes.
6. Complete the table of values for this situation.

| Time (min), $\boldsymbol{x}$ | 0 | 1 | 2 |  | 4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Water (gal), $\boldsymbol{y}$ |  |  |  | 60 |  |

7. Sketch a graph of the equation.
8. Use your graph to predict the amount of water in the tank after 6 minutes.
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9. Explain how you know whether relationship between $x$ and $y$ is linear or nonlinear.

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